# Friday 10th March 2023 To spell words with the -ous suffix What is a root word?

#### Key Vocabulary

suffix root word meaning change noun adjective What is a suffix?

What -ous words do you know?

#### **Progress Indicators**

To understand how the -ous suffix changes the meaning of a root word.

To spell a range of words with the -ous suffix.

What do you notice about these -ous words?

Key Vocabulary
suffix
root word
meaning
change

noun adjective victorious adventurous

dangerous religious courageous

What word class do they belong to?
Is there anything that connects their meaning?

Key
Vocabulary
suffix
root word
meaning
change
noun
adjective

Adding -ous to words turns **nouns** into **adjectives**.

The suffix means 'full of' or 'very'. Examples:

danger -> dangerous: full of danger adventure -> adventurous: full of adventure fury -> furious: full of fury, very angry humour -> humorous: full of humour, very funny

How does the root word change when you add -ous?

danger -> dangerous Some words do not change when -ous is added.

adventure -> adventurous

Words ending in -e lose the -e when adding -ous. However, not every word follows this

fury -> furious rule e.g courage -> courageous When the word ends in -y, it

changes to an i before adding -ous.

humour -> humorous Words that end in -our change to -or, then add -ous.

enormous Some -ous words don't have a clear English root word, or change in ways that don't fit these rules. Their spellings have to be learned.

Key
Vocabulary
suffix
root word
meaning
change
noun
adjective

Bronze: Sort the words in the yellow box into the table according to how their root word has changed.

| No change | Drop the -e | Change -y to -i | Change -our to -or | No root/rule |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|
|           |             |                 |                    |              |
|           |             |                 |                    |              |
|           |             |                 |                    |              |
|           |             |                 |                    |              |
|           | ı           | I               | 1                  | i            |

victorious
courageous
outrageous
obvious
religious
adventurous
humorous
famous
odorous
joyous
momentous
nervous
glamorous

Silver: Choose one word from each column and write a definition. Remember that -ous means 'full of' or 'very'. Gold: Choose three words from the grid and use them correctly in a sentence.

GD: Add another word to each column.

**Key Vocabulary** suffix root word

change noun adjective

meaning

Plenary: What other -ous words can you find?

What rules do they follow?

#### Key Vocabulary

suffix root word meaning change noun adjective